**Church History Outline 23: The English Reformation**

I. The English Reformation began with a dispute between the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Henry had originally been a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Reformation, and even wrote a book against Luther, calling him a “poisonous serpent” and “wolf of hell.”

B. Henry’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problems brought him into conflict with the pope.

1. Henry wanted his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Catherine of Aragon annulled by the pope so he could marry someone else who would hopefully give him a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. The pope refused, largely because of pressure from the Holy Roman Emperor, who was Catherine’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

C. This conflict led to Henry’s revolt against the pope’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Henry married someone else and had his marriage to Catherine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by an English court.

2. The pope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him.

3. In 1534, with the Act of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Henry made himself, and not the pope, the head of the Church of England, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church.

II. Besides this difference in supreme authority, little else changed except for the spread of the English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Henry maintained all major Catholic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ except for the authority of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

B. Henry decreed that English Bibles be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ distributed.

1. This English translation were largely the work of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. The new availability of the Bible created such a stir that Henry soon decided that only the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would be allowed to read it.

III. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doctrine became more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became king in 1547.

A. Edward’s advisors were in favor of greater \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Church services began in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were allowed to marry.

B. This ended when Edward \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1553.

IV. Henry’s daughter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became queen, and tried to return England to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Mary had almost 300 Protestants \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

B. Many Englishmen deeply \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Mary’s efforts to return them to Rome’s control.

C. Mary’s efforts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when she died in 1558.

V. Another of Henry’s daughters, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, became queen, and restored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as England’s official religion.

A. Elizabeth sought to end religious conflict by establishing the Church of England as a Protestant church that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many Catholic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

B. Many English Protestants were dissatisfied by this approach, and wanted to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” the Church of England of all Catholic elements; they became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

C. Others, called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, believed that the Church of England was so corrupt that they needed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and start \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.