A. Matching (5 points each)

 1. \_\_\_\_\_ purgatory a. fall of Rome

 2. \_\_\_\_\_ clergy b. founder and first leader of Islam

 3. \_\_\_\_\_ monasticism c. city which became the center of the Christian church

 4. \_\_\_\_\_ laity d. emblem of Islam

 5. \_\_\_\_\_ pagans e. king of the Franks who accepted Christianity

 6. \_\_\_\_\_ Boniface f. a rigorous lifestyle of poverty, chastity, and obedience

 7. \_\_\_\_\_ Rome g. the holy book of Islam

 8. \_\_\_\_\_ barbarians h. ordinary church members

 9. \_\_\_\_\_ A.D. 476 i. missionary who cut down a sacred oak to build a temple

10. \_\_\_\_\_ Clovis j. followers of Islam

11. \_\_\_\_\_ Gregory the Great k. officers and leaders in a church

12. \_\_\_\_\_ Mohammed l. date of Mohammed’s move to Medina

13. \_\_\_\_\_ Mecca m. Germanic tribes

14. \_\_\_\_\_ Koran n. lack of genuine Christianity

15. \_\_\_\_\_ Muslims o. Mohammed’s hometown

16. \_\_\_\_\_ crescent moon p. defeat of the Muslim armies by the European armies

17. \_\_\_\_\_ Battle of Tours q. heathens

18. \_\_\_\_\_ reason for defeat by Islam r. powerful bishop of Rome around the year 600

19. \_\_\_\_\_ A.D. 622 s. a place of purifying between heaven and hell

20. \_\_\_\_\_ B. K. Kuiper t. the author of *The Church in History*