**Church History**

**Semester Exam**

**(100 Points)**

**Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Score \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **Fill in the blanks with the correct answer**
2. What is the birthday of the church? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. A summary of the basic beliefs of the early church can be found in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Under which emperor did the Roman persecutions begin? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Who were early church leaders who had been taught by the apostles? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. What school of thought taught that the material world is evil and that Jesus came to rescue people from the prison of the physical world? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. Which church council concluded that Jesus is of the same essence as God the Father Himself and is not inferior in any way? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. What Latin Church Father proposed the unfortunate ideas of just war theory and predestination in spite of having a brilliant mind and a heart after God? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
9. Who was an 86 year-old Church Father who chose to die rather than deny Christ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What do we call early Christian thinkers who defended their faith against attacks and accusation brought by unbelievers? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. What Roman emperor became a “Christian” and brought the church and state together into a close working relationship? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
12. In what year was Christianity legalized in the Roman Empire? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. Describe why monasticism arose as a movement within the Roman Catholic church.

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1. What three vows did monks and nuns make?
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. The western part of the Roman Empire was basically taken over by what group(s) in the fifth century? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Name three of the five pillars of Islam:
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. During which two centuries did the Crusades occur? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What was the main objective of the Crusades? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. **Matching**
7. \_\_\_\_\_ barbarians a. Germanic tribes
8. \_\_\_\_\_ clergy b. founder and first leader of Islam
9. \_\_\_\_\_ purgatory c. city which became the center of the Christian church
10. \_\_\_\_\_ Koran d. officers and leaders in a church
11. \_\_\_\_\_ pagans e. a place of purifying between heaven and hell
12. \_\_\_\_\_ A.D. 476 f. followers of Islam
13. \_\_\_\_\_ Rome g. the holy book of Islam
14. \_\_\_\_\_ Muslims h. ordinary church members
15. \_\_\_\_\_ pope i. year that Rome was conquered
16. \_\_\_\_\_ laity j. heathens
17. \_\_\_\_\_ Mohammed k. the successor of Peter, Vicar of Christ, and head of Catholicism
18. **Matching II**
19. \_\_\_\_\_ John Calvin A. Rich French merchant turned preacher
20. \_\_\_\_\_ St. Francis of Assisi B. Reformer in Geneva
21. \_\_\_\_\_ Martin Luther C. A voice of courage from Bohemia
22. \_\_\_\_\_ Peter Waldo D. Charming monk who talked to the animals
23. \_\_\_\_\_ John Huss E. Reformer in Zurich
24. \_\_\_\_\_ John Wycliffe F. The “wild boar” from Germany
25. \_\_\_\_\_Ulrich Zwingli G. Protester from England
26. **Short Answer**
27. In what year did the first major split in church history occur? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
28. What was the name of the church in the western part of what had been the Roman Empire? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
29. Name of church in the eastern part of the Roman Empire: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
30. What happened during the Great Schism (1378-1417)? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
31. What did the Catholic Church establish to root out heretics and put them on trial? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
32. The period of time during which the pope lived in Avignon instead of Rome is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
33. If a person were condemned as a heretic, what were his two options?

a.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What is the general name for those groups which spoke out against the abuses in the Catholic Church and eventually formed their own separate churches? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What Scriptural truth eventually freed Martin Luther from his fear of God’s condemnation and allowed him to have peace in his relationship with God?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. **Identify which of these men fit in the following blanks: (Luther, Zwingli, Calvin, Wycliffe, Huss)**
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Joined Augustinian monastery
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Condemned as a heretic by the Council of Constance
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Influenced by Wycliffe
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Provoked into action by Tetzel, the seller of indulgences
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Exercised the most influence on the first leaders of Anabaptism
9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Wrote the *Institutes of the Christian Religion*
10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Lived in the Swiss Confederation
11. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Studied and taught at Oxford, England
12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Was executed in spite of a promise of “safe conduct’
13. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Acutely feared God because of his sinfulness
14. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Churches who followed his leadership became known as Reformed
15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Appeared before the emperor at Worms
16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Followers were called Lollards
17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Reformed the city of Geneva
18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Lived and worked in Wittenburg
19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Posted ninety-five conclusions on the public bulletin board in his local town
20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ With the help of his followers, translated the Bible into English
21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Burned a papal document of excommunication
22. **Essays**
23. **In a balanced paragraph, describe the need for reformation within the Roman Catholic Church around the year 1500. (Think about church structure and authority, theology, lifestyle of priests and laity, etc.) (6 pts.)**
24. **Describe the different beliefs regarding the Lord’s Supper of the following groups: Catholics, Luther, Calvin, and Zwingli. (4 pts.)**
25. **Why did the Church of England break ties with the Roman Catholic Church and form their own denomination? (3 pts.)**