Chapter 15 Worksheet

1. Before the reforms of Hildebrand and company, the pope was often appointed and controlled by which two people or groups of people? a.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ b.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. Which pope definitely forbade lay investiture (the appointment of church leaders by civil rulers)? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. Under the reform of Hildebrand and Nicholas II, who was to choose the pope?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. In what year was Hildebrand made pope? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. Write an essay explaining what kind of relationship the church should have with the State.

 (No, you don’t have to do this, but it *is* an important question to think about.)